



CMS Electronics Week

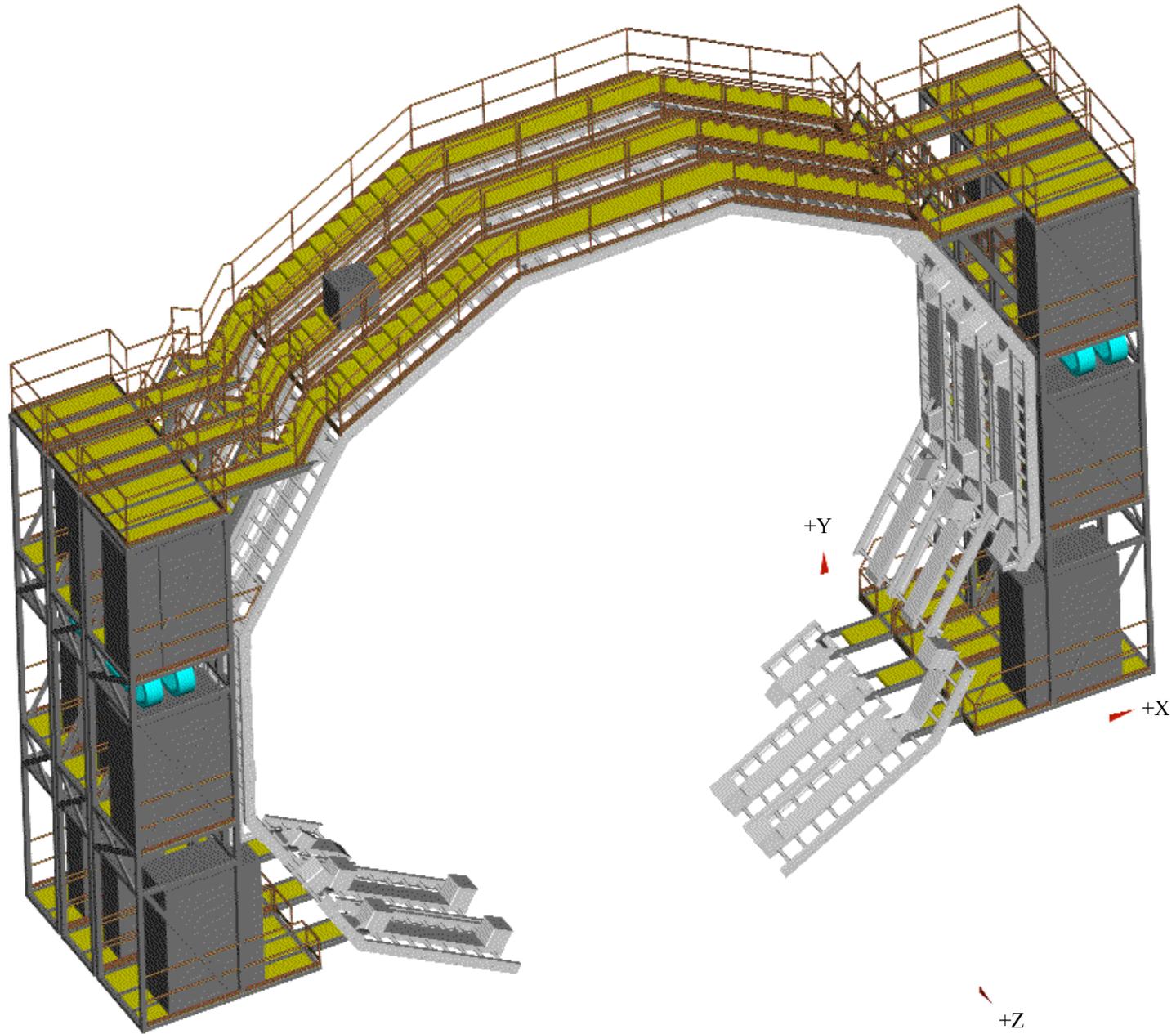
The EMU Low Voltage System

S. Lusin

University of Wisconsin



**EMU LV
supplies will
be mounted
in towers or
on walkways
on periphery
of endcap
iron**





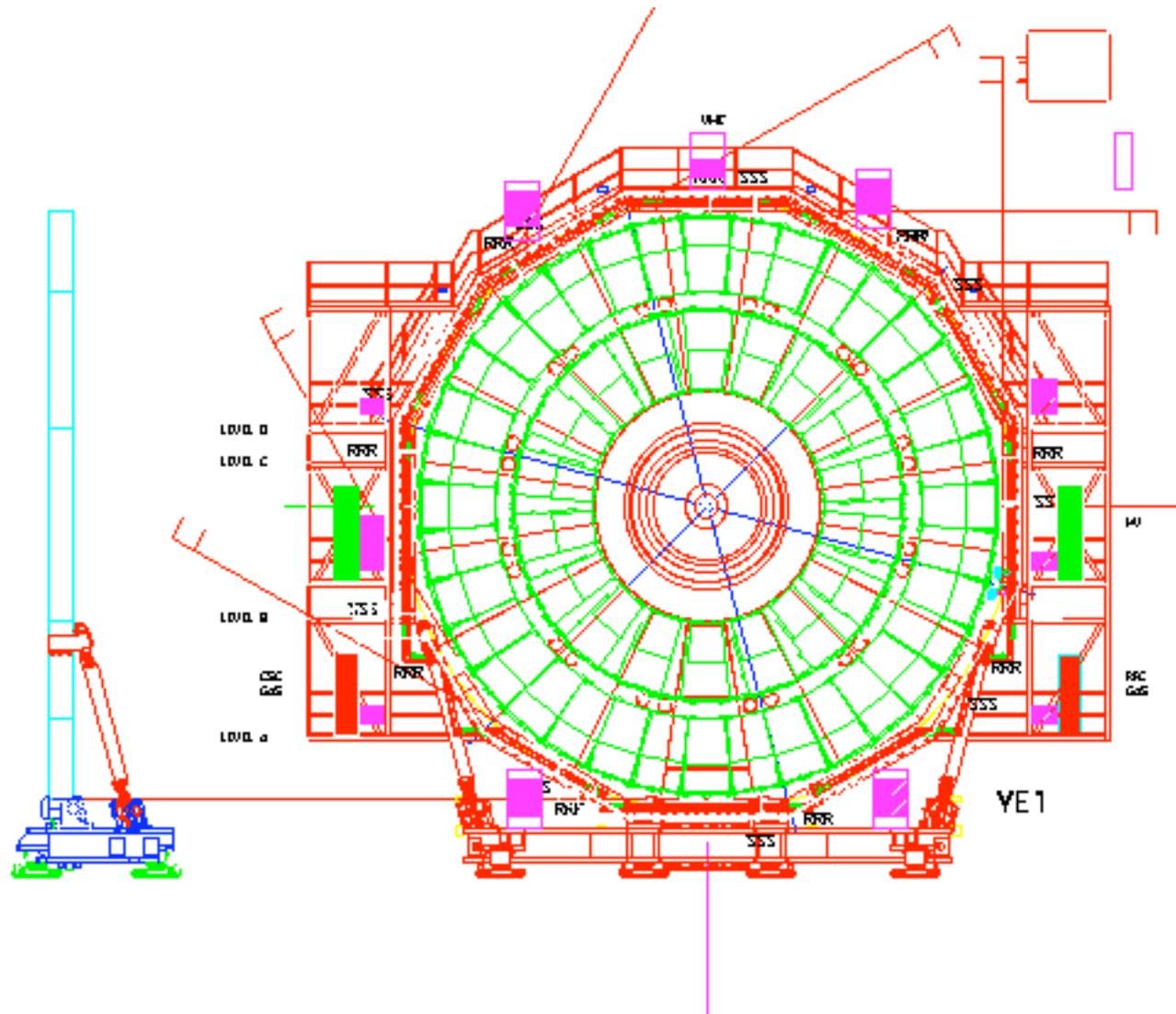
LV Supply Placement

YE +1 Disk
shown

YE1 is most
difficult case
for global
integration

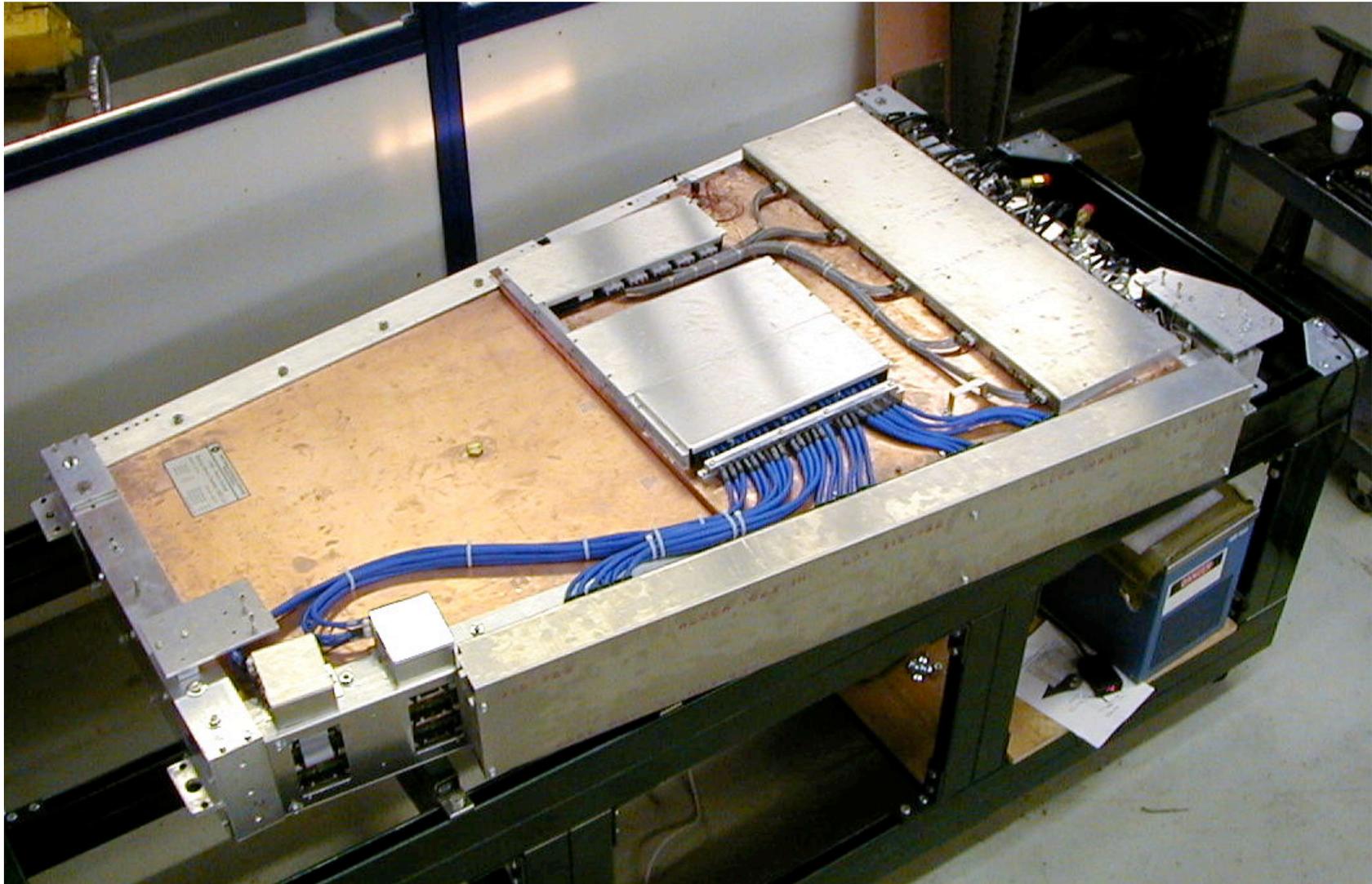
LV supply
boxes for
CSCs feed
60-degree
sectors

1 sector = ~ 1.2
kVA





ME 1/2 CSC Prototype

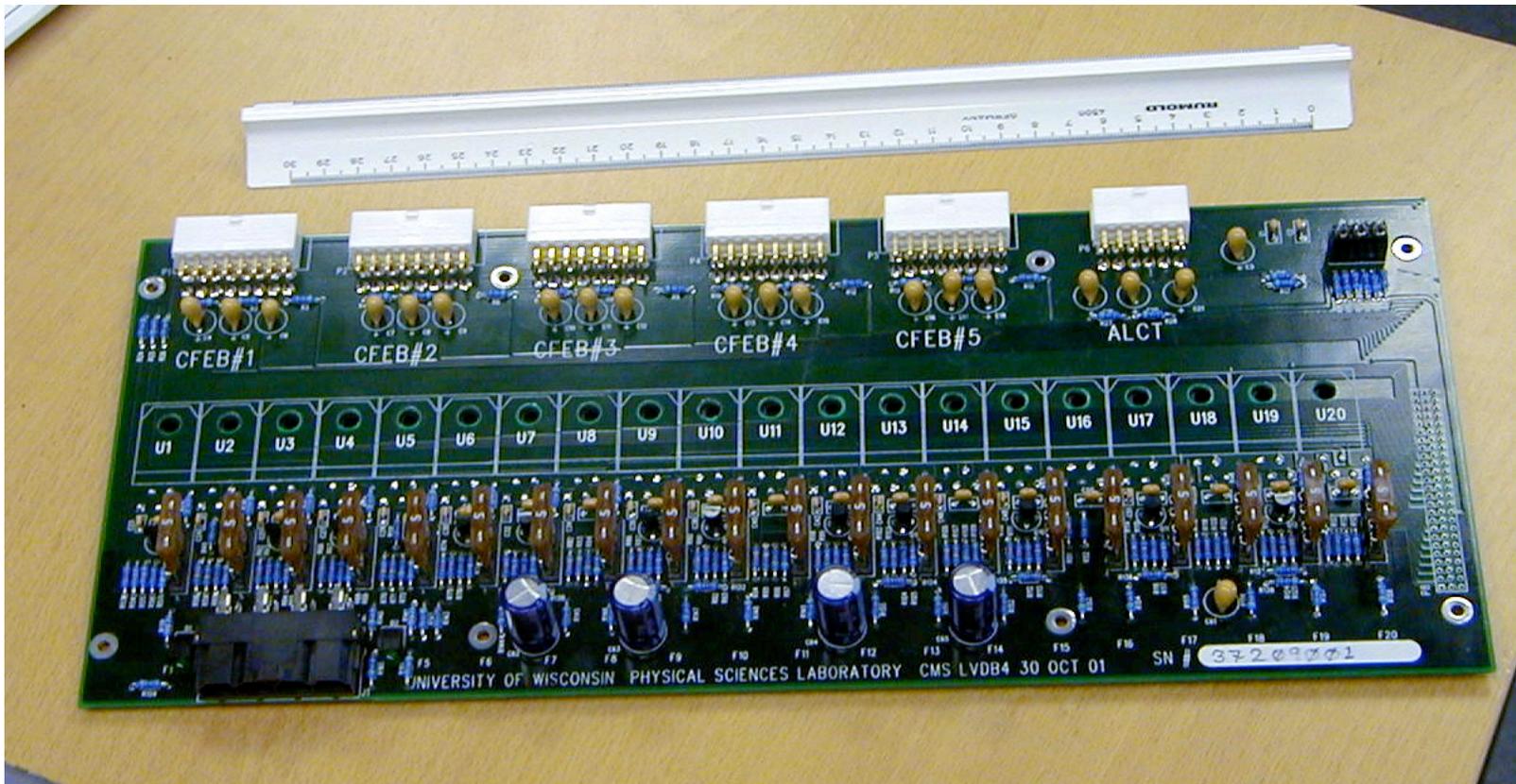




LV Distribution Board

**LVDB designed around 10A COTS regulators
manufactured by Sharp Electronics**

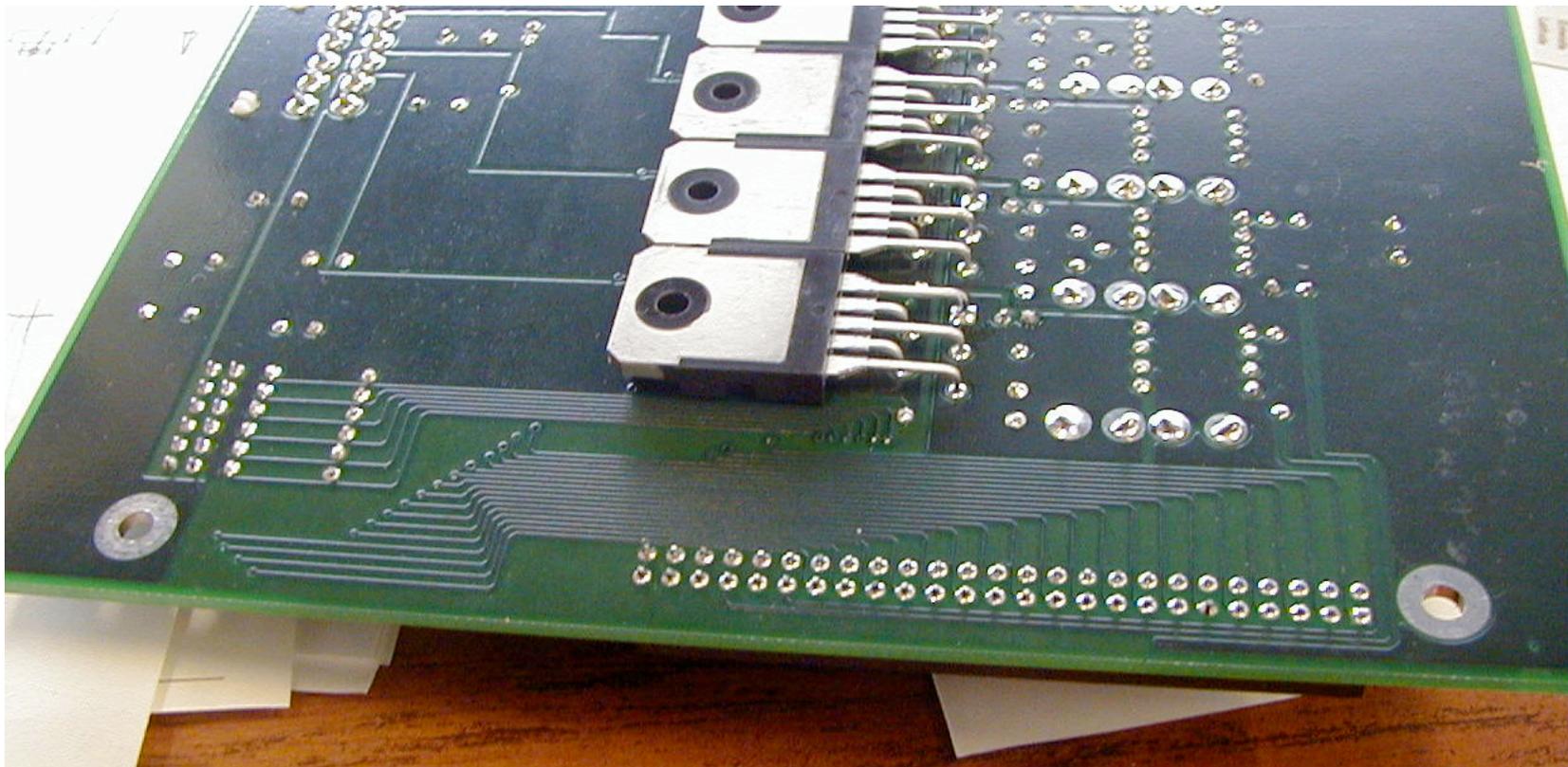
Accepts mezzanine board for control & monitoring





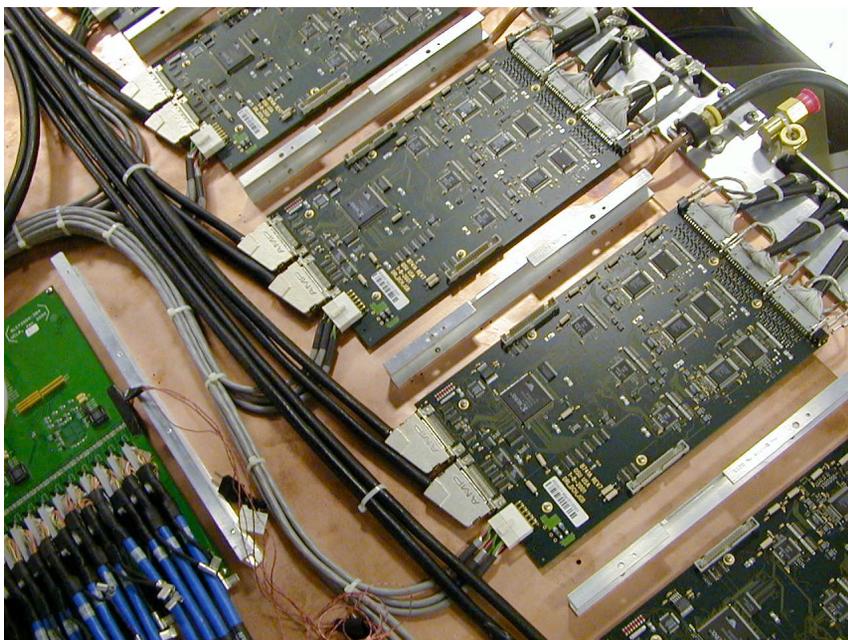
LVDB Regulators

**Regulators mount underneath distribution board
Thermal coupling to cooling plate via silicone pad
Each regulator individually screwed to plate, legs
provide compliance**



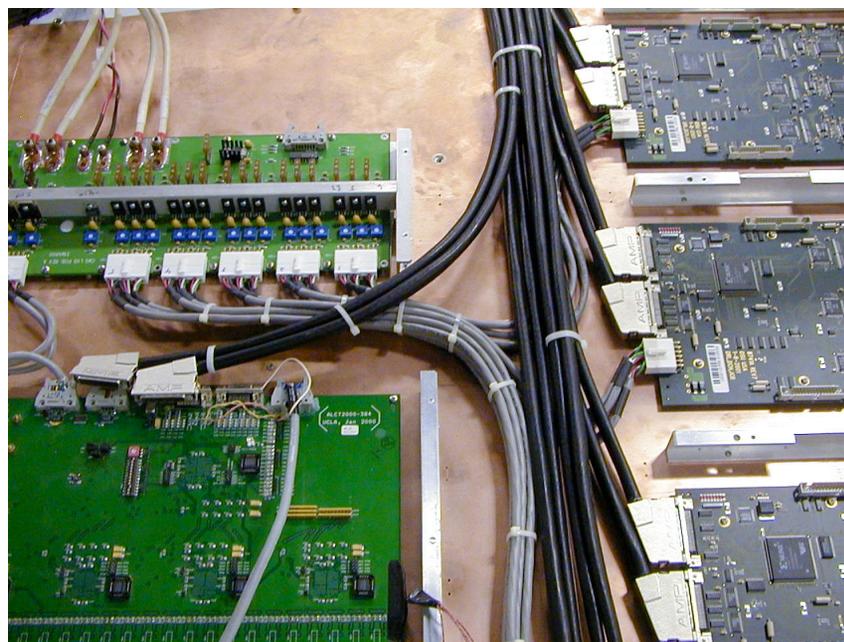


Staying in the Envelope



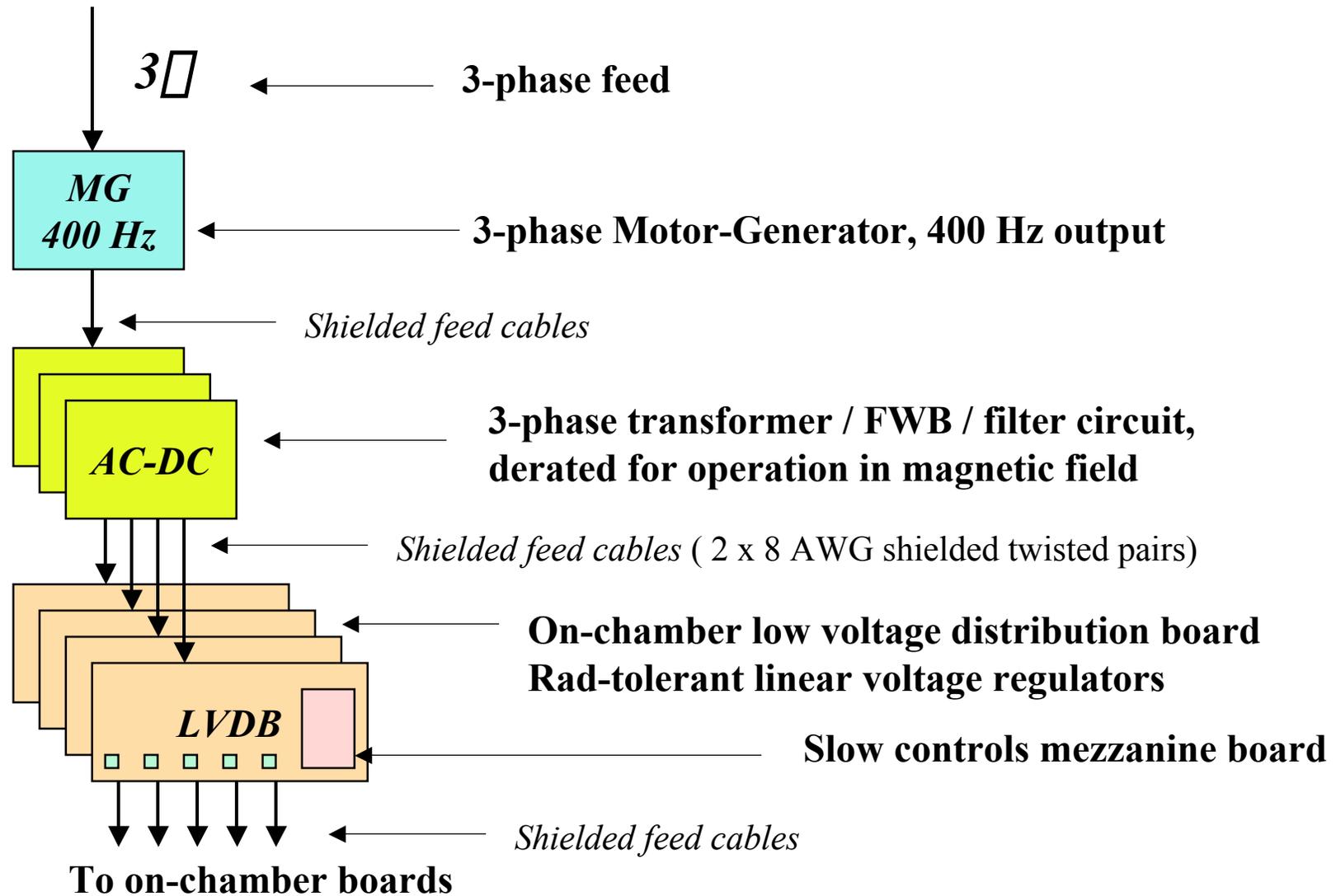
**Readout cables for
cathode front-end
boards**

**Crossover for anode
trigger board readout, low
voltage supply harness**





AC-DC LV System Overview

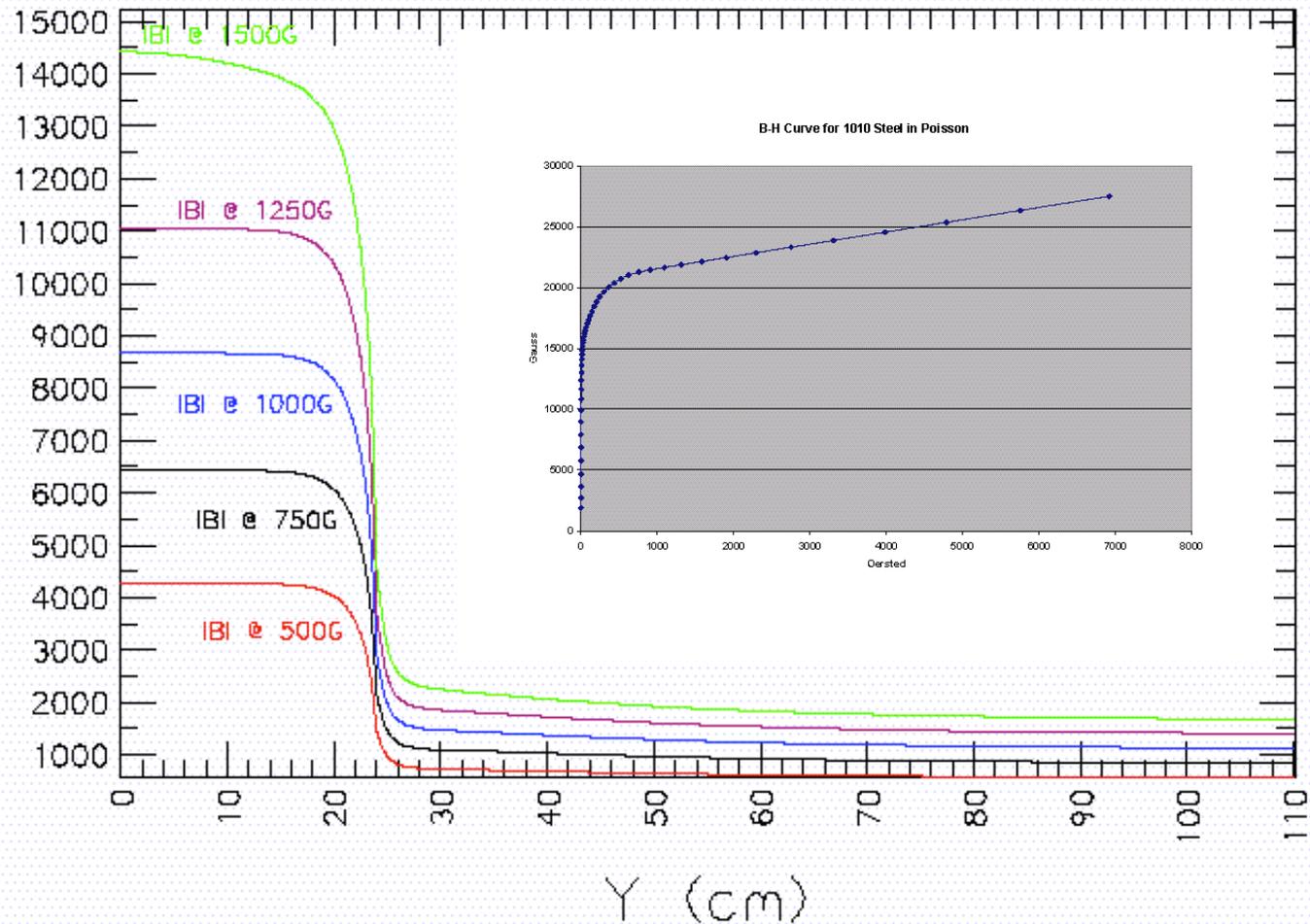




Field in shielding plates ...

IBI for 7 parallel bars of 1010 steel
0.5" thick (1.25cm), 48cm long, 6cm apart
Line scan through center bar at X = 0.0cm

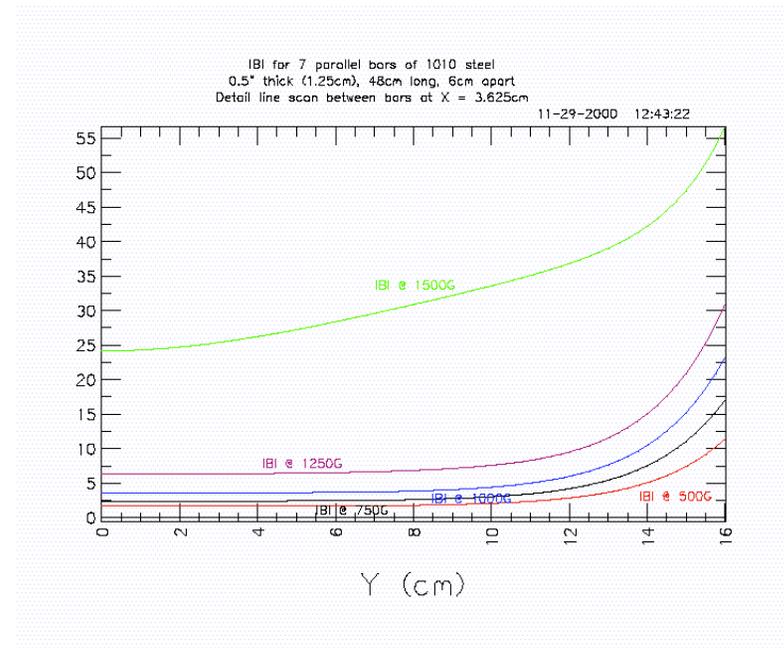
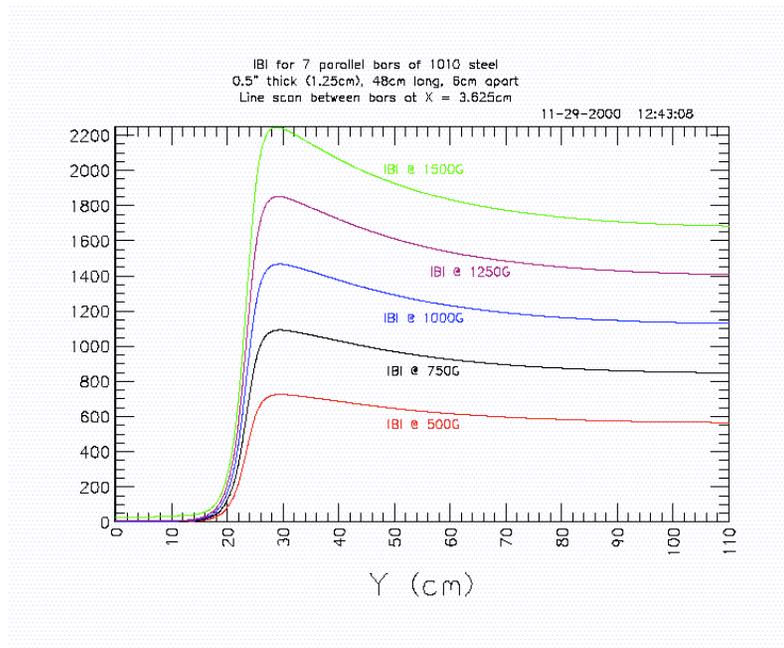
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Field in gap ...

Scanning up along line through center of innermost gap

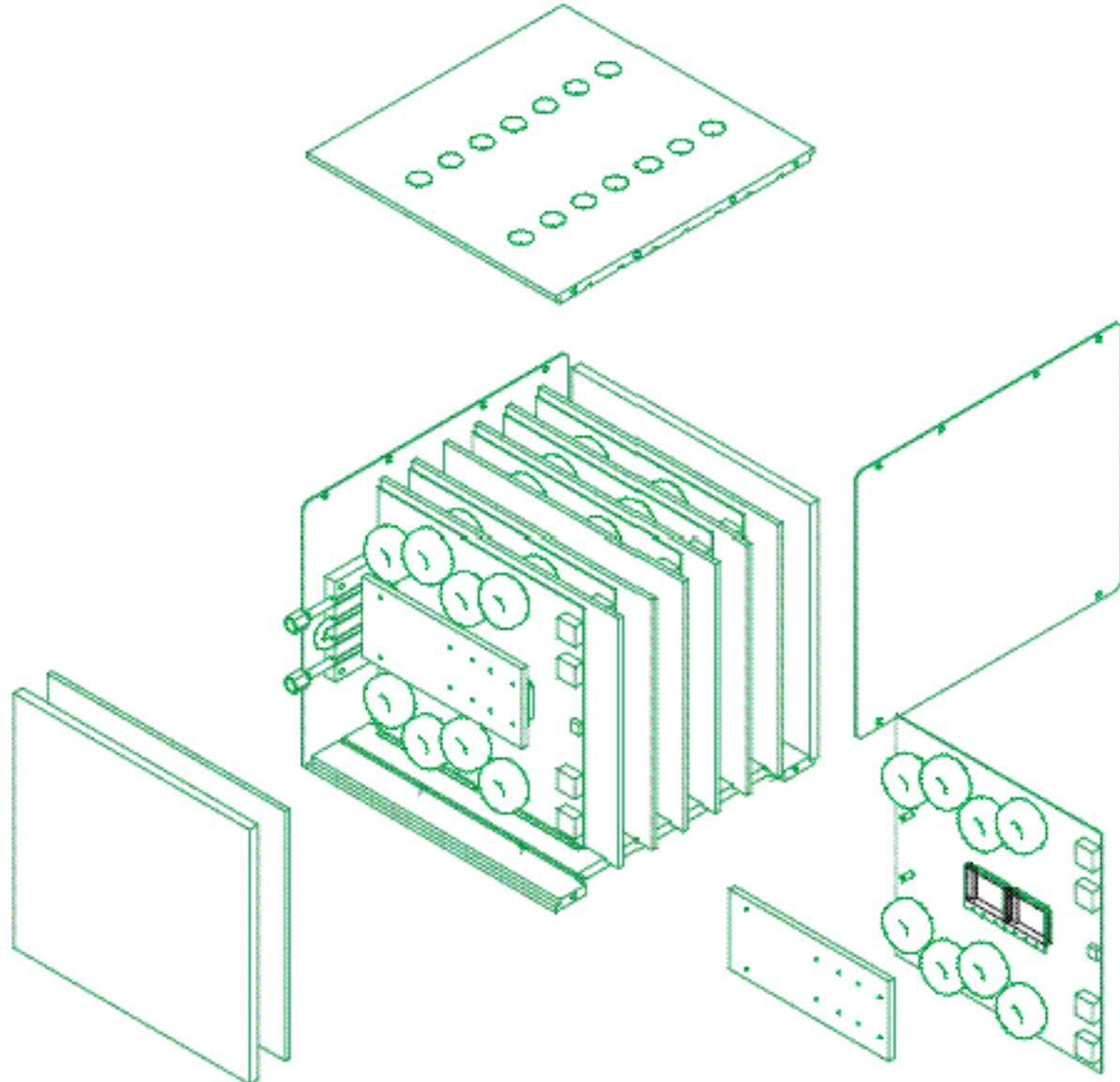


Field in sensitive zone is within operational limits for Vicor



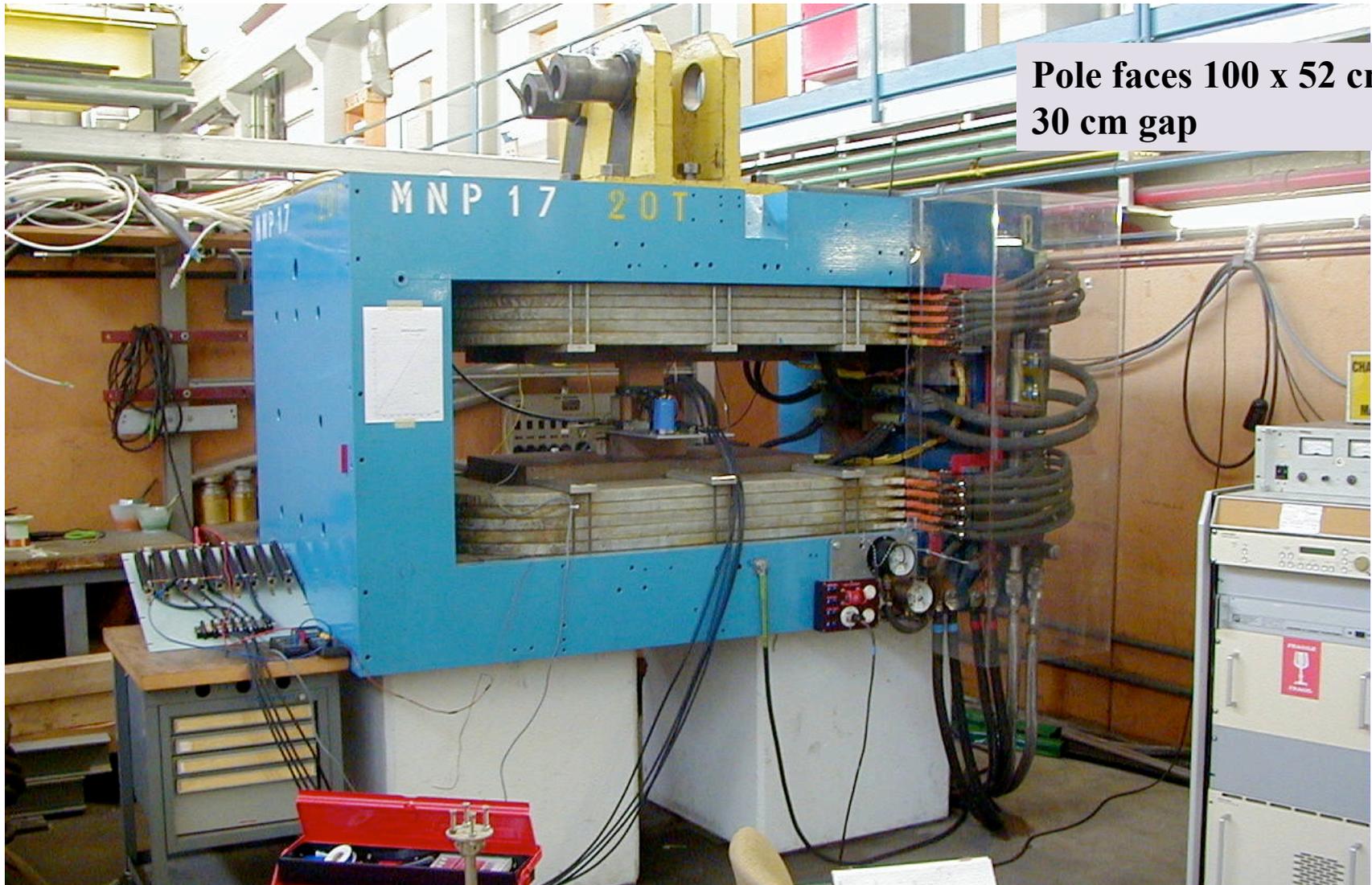
Vicor Magnetic Shield

Drawings for preliminary magnetic shield design complete
DC-DC converter cooling is included
Cost of steel is an issue, will need to seek optimal





AC Tests, Test Magnet



Pole faces 100 x 52 cm,
30 cm gap



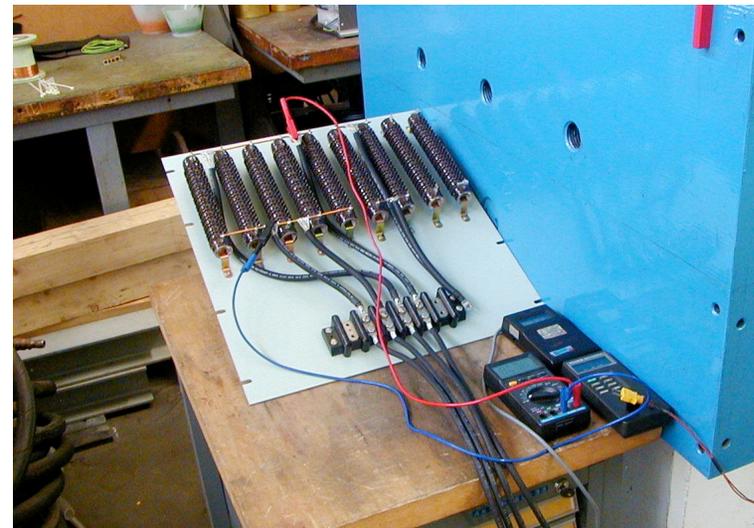
Transformer test setup



Transformer in magnet, core
~7cm away from each pole face
to prevent magnet iron from
acting as part of transformer
magnetic circuit

Gaussmeter probe location

0.1 Ohm load, 5 kW





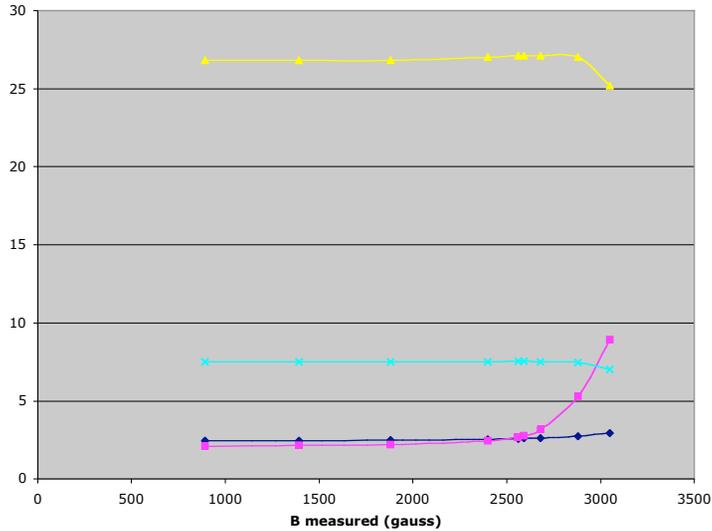
Magnetic Field Test Results

Magnet current	B nominal	B local	Load voltage	Primary current
32.5 A	0.50 kG	0.93 kG	7.26 V	14.0 A (p-p)
49.9	0.75	1.39	7.27	15.0
66.6	1.25	2.51	7.26	15.0
88.7	1.30	2.66	7.27	15.5
89.8	1.35	2.68	7.26	15.5
93.1	1.40	2.78	7.20	17.0
99.8	1.50	2.97	6.93	24.2
106.4	1.60	3.16	6.18	34.0

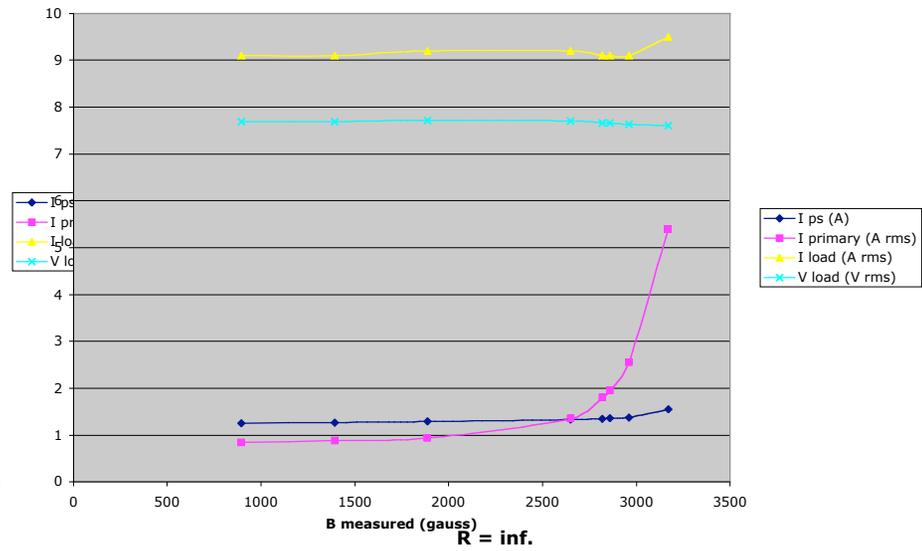


Testing AC Characteristics

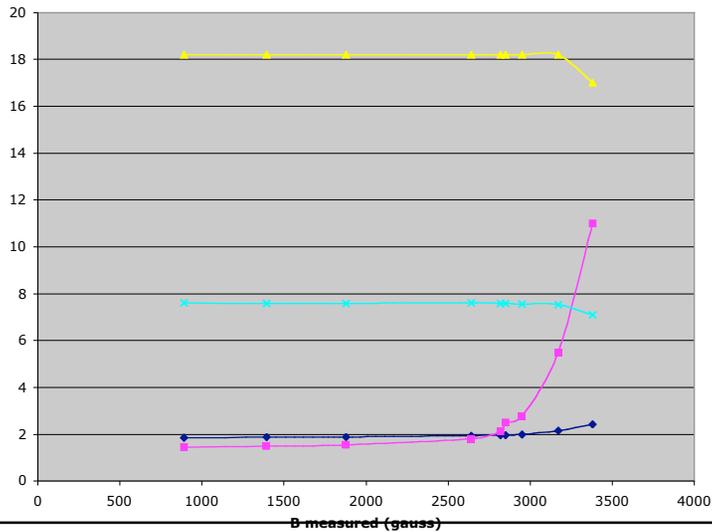
R = 0.166 ohm



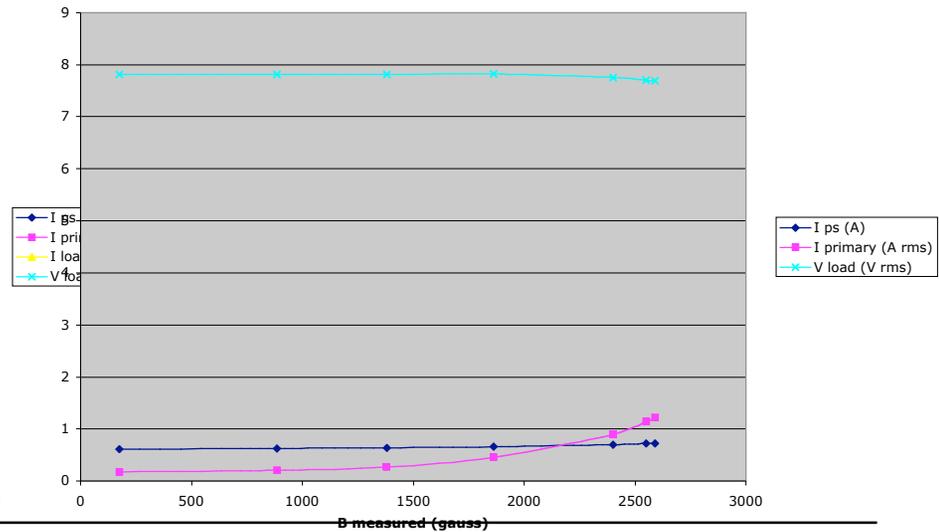
R = 0.5 ohm



R = 0.25 ohm



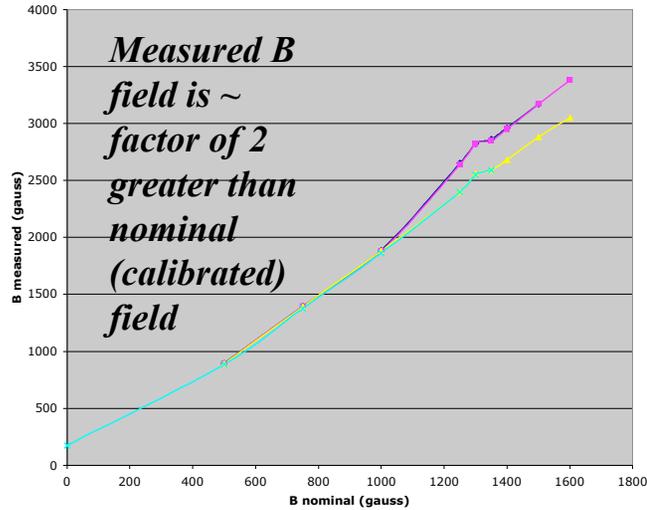
R = inf.



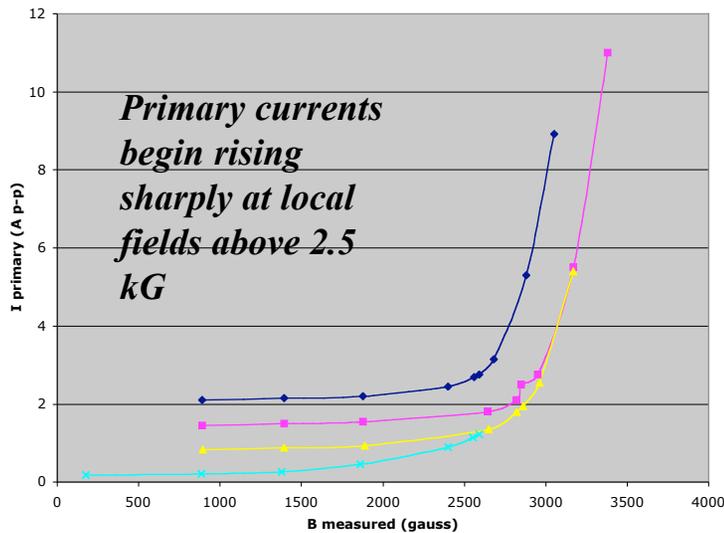


Mag. Test Summary

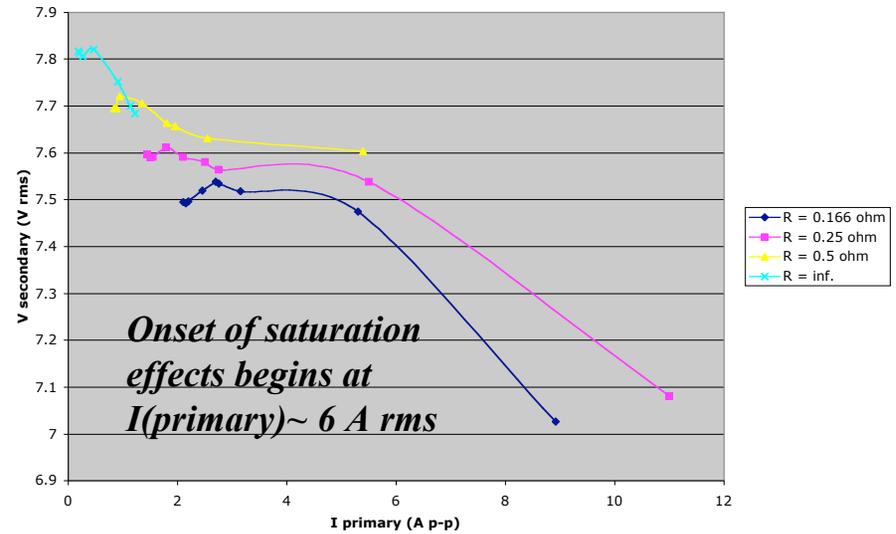
B field at transformer



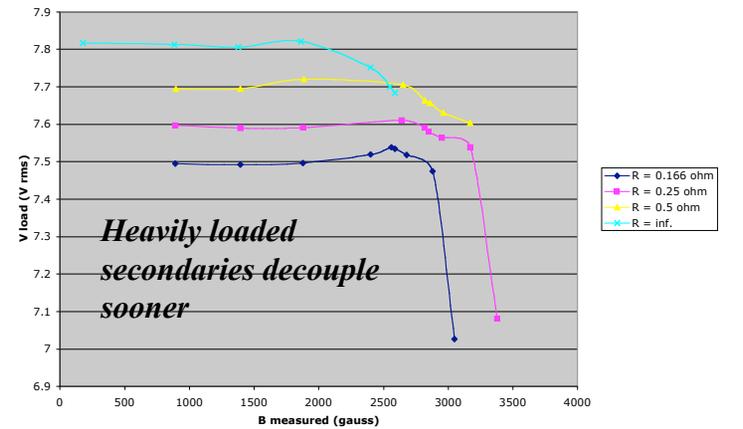
I primary vs. B Measured



V sec. vs. I prim.



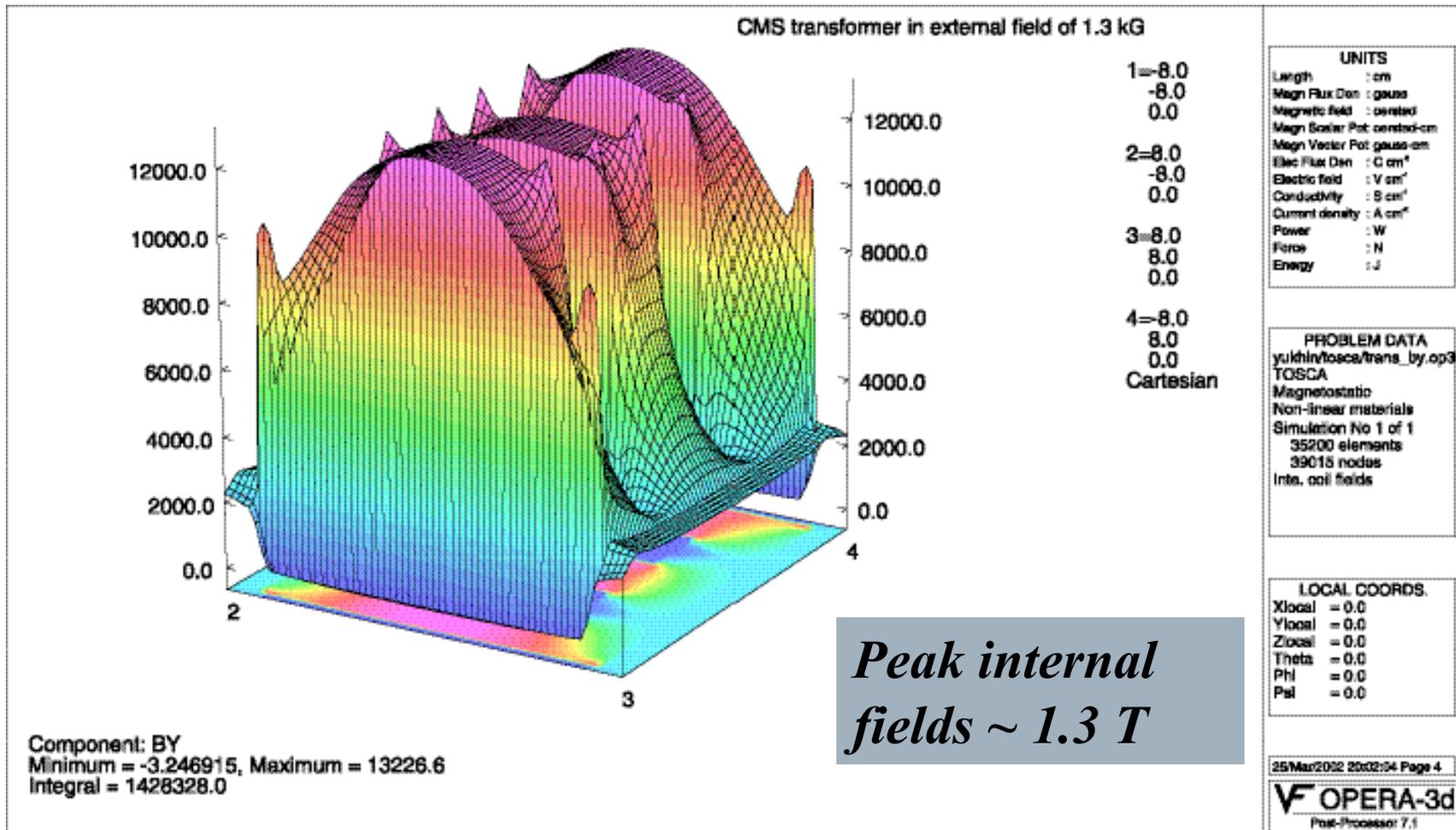
V secondary vs. B measured





Magnetic FEA for 1.3 kG

Field directed along axis of windings:





Mag Field Test: Conclusions

Results of magnetic field tests of AC-DC converter demonstrate that operation of transformer-based LV system in an ambient field of 1.3 kG is possible

- **May be able to optimize transformer core design to operate directly on disk periphery without additional magnetic shielding**
- **Should be able to take advantage of transformer orientation to increase magnetic field tolerance**

In principle, the prototype 3-phase transformer we tested could be used as is for the EMU low voltage system